

Budget Update

**NIH Director's Report to the Advisory
Committee to the Director
December 12, 2024**

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FY 2025 So Far

- Currently under a Continuing Resolution (CR)
 - First through December 20, 2024.
 - Second expected, possibly into March.
 - Funding level is FY 2024 enacted, prorated for the time period.
 - Type 1 Diabetes mandatory funding is authorized through December 31, 2024.
- Congress will need to reach agreement on overall spending and Subcommittee allocations to make further progress on FY 2025 appropriations.

FY 2025 Comparison

\$ in billions	FY 2024 Enacted	FY 2025 PB	FY 2025 House	FY 2025 Senate
Program Level*	47.36	50.09	48.28	49.06
+/- FY 2024		+2.73	+0.92	+1.70
ARPA-H	1.50	1.50	0.50	1.50

**less ARPA-H, assuming Type 1 Diabetes reauthorization*

- Cures Act funding is \$127 million, down from \$1,085 million in FY 2023 and \$407 million in FY 2024.
- The Cancer Moonshot mandatory proposal (\$1.45 billion) has not advanced in Congress.

Appropriations Action: Senate

- FY 2025 bill was approved by the full Committee on August 1.
- Increase of \$1.7 billion above FY 2024, of which \$1.2 billion is designated as emergency funding.
- Cures Act programs return to the FY 2023 level, with \$958 million of emergency funding used to restore the Cancer Moonshot and offset reductions to the *All of Us* Research Program and the BRAIN Initiative.
- Most of the Institutes and Centers would be funded at the same level as FY 2024.

Appropriations Action: House

- FY 2025 bill was approved by the full Committee on July 12.
- Total LHHS funding is flat to FY 2024, with \$1 billion shifting from ARPA-H to Institutes and Centers.
- No restoration of Cures Act funding reductions, although there is a substantial increase to NCI.
- Incorporates a reorganization, coordinated with the Energy and Commerce Committee, that would reduce the number of directly funded Institutes and Centers from 24 to 12.

FY 2025 Targeted Increases

\$ in millions	FY 2025 PB	FY 2025 House	FY 2025 Senate
NCI	2,063	651	266
Mental Health research	125	23	275
Alzheimer's disease	--	100	275
Office of Women's Health	76	24	76
NLM	30	--	100

- Some of the NIH priorities with initiative funding in the President's Budget received support from the House and Senate.